

The importance of the pulp and paper industry in Quebec is shown by comparison with the industry throughout Canada. The Quebec section of the industry, in addition to supplying about 10 p.c. of the total gross value of all products manufactured in the province, furnished 48 p.c. of the products of pulp and paper mills throughout the country. The gross value of cotton yarn and cloth products from Quebec mills formed 69 p.c., the value of railway rolling-stock 46 p.c., the value of tobacco, cigars, and cigarettes 85 p.c., and the value of boots and shoes 58 p.c. of the Dominion totals for these products.

#### 14.—Statistics of the Leading Industries of the Province of Quebec, 1936.

Industry.	Estab- lish- ments.	Capital.	Em- ployees.	Salaries and Wages.	Cost of Materials.	Gross Value of Products. <sup>1</sup>
	No.	\$	No.	\$	\$	\$
1 Pulp and paper.....	41	263,914,480	14,570	18,544,953	33,132,626	88,854,952
2 Non-ferrous metal smelting.....	4	27,917,462	1,452	2,629,032	38,861,842	54,296,636
3 Cotton yarn and cloth.....	14	46,843,842	11,603	9,172,969	26,855,843	45,534,135
4 Clothing, women's, factory.....	304	15,297,322	11,295	8,938,490	21,243,533	35,919,769
5 Tobacco, cigars, and cigarettes.....	57	50,042,412	6,325	5,978,367	17,176,641	34,156,617
6 Butter and cheese.....	1,213	15,721,628	4,588	3,362,606	23,244,433	30,262,103
7 Slaughtering and meat packing.....	33	10,170,742	1,952	2,177,097	23,833,917	28,264,075
8 Petroleum products.....	7	21,022,130	1,067	1,670,552	20,753,097	27,504,940
9 Railway rolling-stock.....	11	35,908,519	8,255	10,215,364	14,350,747	26,154,991
10 Clothing, men's, factory.....	123	11,305,982	5,697	5,141,792	14,646,828	25,200,973
11 Boots and shoes, leather.....	131	14,262,275	10,255	6,758,889	11,021,957	20,601,021
12 Silk and artificial silk.....	24	24,125,165	7,208	6,265,944	8,180,115	19,685,667
13 Bread and other bakery products.....	973	11,774,481	5,216	4,263,717	8,657,037	17,218,232
14 Electrical apparatus and supplies.....	29	20,753,954	4,200	5,131,330	6,638,899	15,701,098
15 Hosiery and knitted goods.....	53	14,910,764	6,233	4,493,883	7,430,443	15,199,038
16 Breweries.....	8	18,967,242	1,492	2,126,400	5,980,613	14,368,495
17 Printing and publishing.....	72	13,109,893	4,330	5,478,533	2,773,419	13,222,286
18 Flour and feed mills.....	233	6,295,888	770	821,138	10,411,167	13,049,235
19 Biscuits, confectionery, cocoa, etc.....	48	8,879,608	3,124	2,500,114	6,903,287	12,418,576
20 Sawmills.....	1,492	12,289,603	5,968	2,569,181	6,452,167	11,871,123
21 Machinery.....	36	19,600,145	3,391	4,072,211	4,580,848	11,524,968
22 Rubber goods, including footwear.....	13	11,172,954	3,331	2,716,089	4,110,662	11,489,739
23 Furnishing goods, men's.....	78	7,207,070	4,594	2,785,974	7,239,923	11,474,423
24 Coke and gas products.....	5	12,652,318	800	1,261,939	3,124,228	10,226,647
25 Sheet metal products.....	27	12,151,784	2,105	2,130,551	5,882,607	10,007,204
26 Paints, pigments, and varnishes.....	22	11,684,568	1,166	1,754,728	4,621,539	9,123,233
27 Printing and bookbinding.....	349	10,902,640	3,431	3,661,028	3,023,539	8,801,532
28 Castings and forgings.....	54	12,348,915	2,323	2,353,767	2,947,650	7,253,738
29 Aerated and mineral waters.....	128	5,636,028	1,313	1,337,170	2,197,511	7,225,856
30 Coffee, tea, and spices.....	21	2,893,357	515	589,504	4,920,556	7,130,039
31 Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations.....	65	7,571,360	1,294	1,651,953	2,159,882	7,051,447
32 Brass and copper products.....	30	7,410,962	1,282	1,494,746	3,987,905	7,012,020
33 Fur goods.....	123	5,291,959	1,365	1,473,698	4,595,829	6,829,627
34 Boxes and bags, paper.....	37	6,615,274	1,752	1,502,066	3,629,522	6,827,150
35 Distilleries.....	5	10,775,547	684	708,033	1,179,738	6,785,879
36 Fruit and vegetable preparations.....	57	5,631,773	1,603	952,619	4,108,539	6,579,100
37 Miscellaneous textiles.....	8	8,977,738	1,019	1,246,749	2,479,784	6,064,182
38 Foods, miscellaneous.....	41	3,791,063	717	761,861	2,233,770	5,862,312
39 Furniture.....	99	6,522,613	2,503	1,914,309	2,218,103	5,557,412
40 Hats and caps.....	75	2,878,812	2,056	1,778,914	2,815,447	5,623,519
<b>Totals, Forty<sup>2</sup> Leading Indus- tries.....</b>	<b>6,143</b>	<b>815,115,274</b>	<b>152,829</b>	<b>143,787,460</b>	<b>380,895,573</b>	<b>707,933,038</b>
<b>Totals, All Industries.....</b>	<b>7,969</b>	<b>1,029,546,039</b>	<b>194,576</b>	<b>182,319,454</b>	<b>455,927,759</b>	<b>863,687,389</b>
Percentages of forty leading indus- tries to totals of all industries in the province.....	77.1	79.2	78.4	78.9	83.7	82.0

<sup>1</sup> See footnote 1 to Table 13.

<sup>2</sup> Statistics for sugar refining, which is also one of the leading industries of this province, cannot be published, since there are less than three establishments reporting.